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CLASS 12

Geography

Sample Paper 4 - Questions

30 questions | 70 marks | 2026-27

Time: 3 hours. Answer all questions and subparts unless a choice is stated. Marks are shown on the right. Write answers on separate sheets. Independently prepared practice paper.

Section A - Objective questions

1. Which concept is illustrated in this example? Research and data analysis support decisions. **1**

(A) Hinterland
(B) Quaternary activity
(C) Push factor
(D) Kharif crop

2. Which concept is illustrated in this example? Available jobs attract workers to a growing town. **1**

(A) Agglomeration
(B) Pull factor
(C) Push factor
(D) Kharif crop

3. Which concept is illustrated in this example? Transport and retail connect producers and consumers. **1**

(A) Tertiary activity
(B) Kharif crop
(C) Hinterland
(D) Pull factor

4. Which concept is illustrated in this example? Rooftop water is directed toward a recharge structure. 1

(A) Kharif crop
(B) Rainwater harvesting
(C) Human geography
(D) Mineral conservation

5. Which statement correctly describes Rabi crop? 1

(A) Birth and death rates change with broader social and economic conditions.
(B) Mobility is planned with resource efficiency and environmental effects in view.
(C) A crop is generally sown in the cooler season and harvested in spring under the relevant regional pattern.
(D) Land and water are managed within a drainage area.

6. Which statement correctly describes Kharif crop? 1

(A) A condition encourages departure from a place.
(B) A crop is generally sown with the southwest monsoon season and harvested later in the year.
(C) Capabilities and access to opportunities matter alongside income.
(D) Birth and death rates change with broader social and economic conditions.

7. Which statement correctly describes Urbanisation? 1

(A) A growing share of people live in urban settlements.
(B) Materials are transformed through processing or manufacturing.
(C) Concentration produces shared advantages for related economic activities.
(D) Knowledge-based services process information and specialised expertise.

8. Which concept is illustrated in this example? Two equally populated regions differ in density when their areas differ. 1

(A) Rainwater harvesting
(B) Population density
(C) Mineral conservation
(D) Push factor

9. Which concept is illustrated in this example? Public transport reduces resource use per passenger under suitable conditions. 1

(A) Rainwater harvesting
(B) Secondary activity
(C) Pull factor
(D) Sustainable transport

10. Which statement correctly describes Mineral conservation? 1

(A) A crop is generally sown with the southwest monsoon season and harvested later in the year.
(B) Mobility is planned with resource efficiency and environmental effects in view.
(C) Birth and death rates change with broader social and economic conditions.
(D) Resources are used efficiently and losses reduced because deposits are finite on human time scales.

11. Which statement correctly describes Agglomeration? 1

(A) Rainfall is collected for storage or recharge.
(B) An area is economically connected with a central place or port.
(C) Spatial relationships between people and environments are studied.
(D) Concentration produces shared advantages for related economic activities.

12. Which concept is illustrated in this example? A port serves producers and consumers inland. 1

(A) Demographic transition
(B) Agglomeration
(C) Hinterland
(D) Pull factor

13. Which statement correctly describes Demographic transition? 1

(A) Concentration produces shared advantages for related economic activities.

(B) A growing share of people live in urban settlements.

(C) Resources are used efficiently and losses reduced because deposits are finite on human time scales.

(D) Birth and death rates change with broader social and economic conditions.

14. Which statement correctly describes Human development? 1

(A) Capabilities and access to opportunities matter alongside income.

(B) Rainfall is collected for storage or recharge.

(C) Population divided by area measures concentration.

(D) People obtain resources directly from the environment.

15. Which concept is illustrated in this example? Persistent unemployment encourages out-migration. 1

(A) Push factor

(B) Kharif crop

(C) Secondary activity

(D) Mineral conservation

16. Which concept is illustrated in this example? A researcher examines settlement patterns and livelihoods. 1

(A) Human geography

(B) Sustainable transport

(C) Secondary activity

(D) Quaternary activity

17. Which statement correctly describes Watershed management? 1

(A) Spatial relationships between people and environments are studied.

(B) Land and water are managed within a drainage area.

(C) Rainfall is collected for storage or recharge.

(D) A crop is generally sown in the cooler season and harvested in spring under the relevant regional pattern.

Section B - Case and application questions

18. Consider this situation: Farming and mining produce or extract basic resources.

(a) Name the concept demonstrated in the case. 1

(b) Explain two relevant features linking the case to the concept. 2

19. Consider this situation: A mill converts fibre into cloth.

(a) Name the concept demonstrated in the case. 1

(b) Explain two relevant features linking the case to the concept. 2

Section C - Short responses

20. Compare Sustainable transport and Human geography. Give the meaning and an appropriate application of each. 3

21. Compare Mineral conservation and Human geography. Give the meaning and an appropriate application of each. 3

22. Compare Secondary activity and Agglomeration. Give the meaning and an appropriate application of each. 3

23. State the meaning of Kharif crop. Identify a relevant feature in this situation: Seasonal rainfall supports rice cultivation in suitable regions. 3

Section D - Extended responses

24. (a) Explain Pull factor and analyse this application: Available jobs attract workers to a growing town. 5

(b) Explain Urbanisation and show how this second application fits it: Towns expand as employment and services concentrate.

25. (a) Explain Human development and analyse this application: Health and education affect people's life choices. **5**
(b) Explain Tertiary activity and show how this second application fits it: Transport and retail connect producers and consumers.

26. (a) Explain Quaternary activity and analyse this application: Research and data analysis support decisions. **5**
(b) Explain Agglomeration and show how this second application fits it: Nearby firms share services, labour pools and suppliers.

27. (a) Explain Push factor and analyse this application: Persistent unemployment encourages out-migration. **5**
(b) Explain Primary activity and show how this second application fits it: Farming and mining produce or extract basic resources.

28. (a) Explain Hinterland and analyse this application: A port serves producers and consumers inland. **5**
(b) Explain Population density and show how this second application fits it: Two equally populated regions differ in density when their areas differ.

Section E - Location knowledge - written alternative

29. Location-identification alternative: identify each place or region from the clues. One mark each. **5**
(a) State in which Kochi is located.
(b) State in which Bengaluru is located.
(c) Indian state in which Mumbai is located.
(d) State in which Chennai is located.
(e) State in which Kolkata is located.

30. Location-identification alternative: identify each place or region from the clues. One mark each. **5**

(a) Ocean east of much of Africa.

(b) Ocean between the Americas and Europe/Africa.

(c) Continent in which Tokyo is located.

(d) Continent in which London is located.

(e) Continent in which New York is located.

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